OUTLINES OF HABAKKUK

Basic Outline of Habakkuk¹

- 1. Title (1.1)
- 2. Habakkuk's First Complaint: Why does the evil in Judah go unpunished? (1.2-4)
- 3. God's Answer: The Babylonians will punish Judah (1.5-11)
- 4. Habakkuk's Second Complaint: How can a just God use wicked Babylon to punish a people more righteous than themselves? (1.12–2.1)
- 5. God's Answer: Babylon will be punished, and faith will be rewarded (2.2-20)
- 6. Habakkuk's Prayer: After asking for manifestations of God's wrath and mercy (as he has seen in the past), he closes with a confession of trust and joy in God (3.1-19)

Topical Outline of Habakkuk²

- I. Problems of faith, 1.1–2.20
 - A. How can a holy God permit unholiness to go unchecked? 1.1-12
 - 1. Oppression unchecked in Judah, 1.2-5
 - 2. The Chaldeans as God's scourge, 1.6-12
 - B. How can God permit a wicked nation to triumph over his people? 1.13–2.20
 - 1. Ruthless cruelty and crass idolatry of the Chaldeans, 1.13-17
 - 2. The believer to wait humbly, trusting God's answer, 2.1-4
 - 3. Judgment of God will smite the Chaldeans, 2.5-19
 - 4. God's continued sovereignty over his earth, 2.20
- II. Doubts all settled: the prayer of faith and unshakable trust, 3.1-19
 - A. Prayer for revival, 3.1-2
 - B. Past judgments of the Lord a sure token for the future, 3.3-16
 - C. The believer's joy in God alone, God's holiness vindicated, 3.17-19

¹New International Version Study Bible, General Editor, Kenneth L. Barker (Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2011), 1520.

²Gleason Archer, *A Survey of Old Testament Introduction* (Chicago, IL: Moody Press, 1964), 344.

Literary Analysis of Habakkuk³

Superscription (1.1)

- I. Initial exchange (1.2-11)
 - A. The prophet's complaint (1.2-4)
 - B. God's response (1.4-11)
- II. Second exchange (1.12–2.5)
 - A. The prophet's complaint (1.12-17)
 - B. God's response (2.1-5)
- III. Woe oracles against the oppressor (2.6-20)
 - A. The plunderer plundered (2.6-8)
 - B. The conqueror shamed (2.9-11)
 - C. The builder undone (2.12-14)
 - D. The shameless shamed (2.15-18)
 - E. The idolater silenced (2.19-20)
- IV. Habakkuk's psalm of submission (3.1-19)
 - A. A prayer (3.2)
 - B. The appearance of the divine warrior (3.3-15)
 - C. The prophet living by his faith (3.16-19)

³Raymond B. Dillard and Tremper Longman III, *An Introduction to the Old Testament* (Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 1994), 411-412.